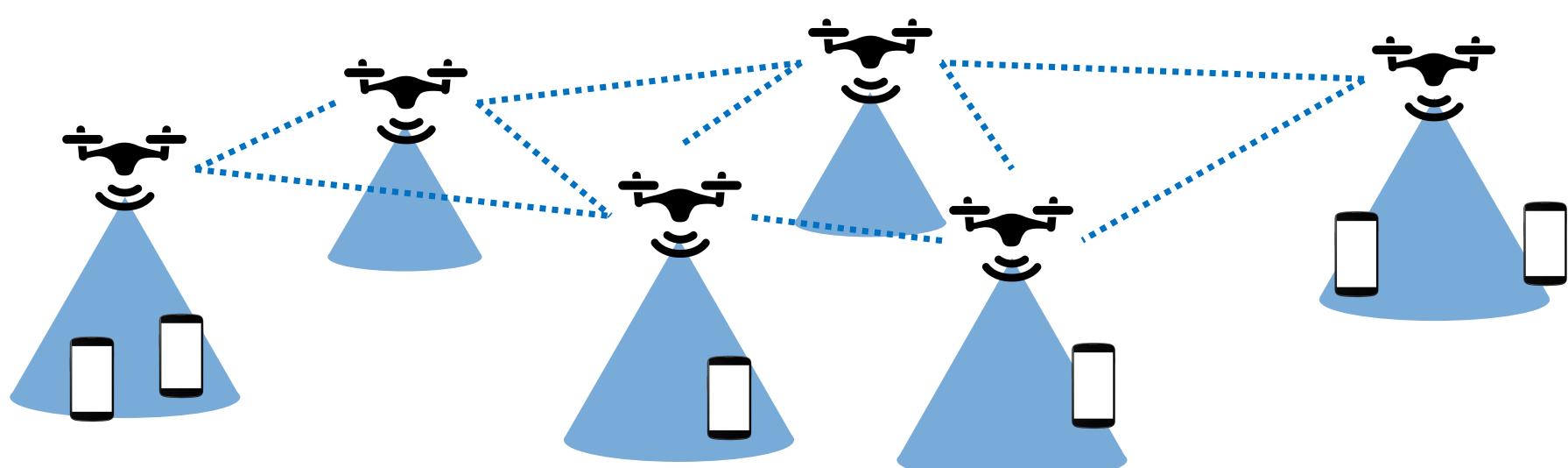


A Software-defined Control Approach for Autonomous UAV Networks

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Problem: controlling UAV Networks

- Wireless networks of Drones: Drones are wireless-capable flying nodes forming a full-stack mesh network in the sky.

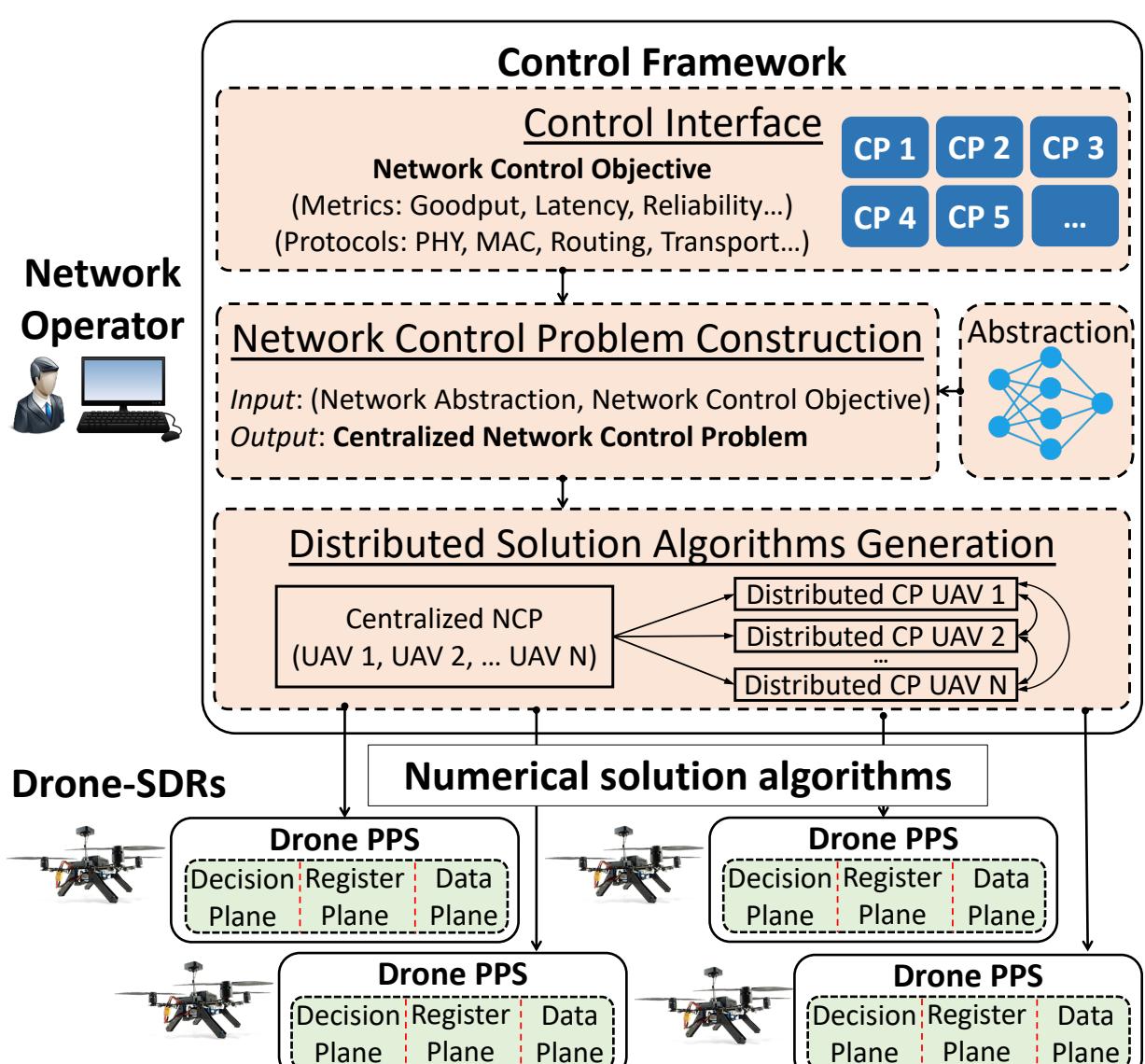


- Network Control Problem: How to control a UAV Network in an elastic, programmable, and optimized fashion?

Proposed Solution

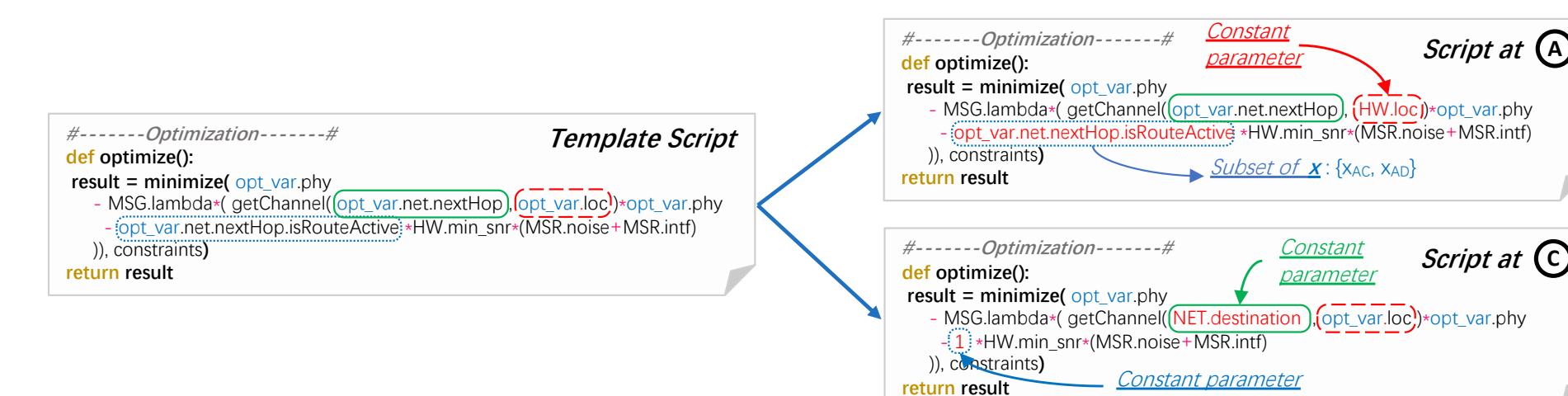
- SwarmControl**
A SDN-principled control framework for UAV networks
- Components:**
 - The Control Framework
 - The Drone Programmable Protocol Stack (DPPS)

- Workflow:**
 - A Network Operator (NO) dictates the behavior of the network via the control framework
 - The control framework formulates and distributes parametrized distributed control problems to the Drones
 - The Drones solve the distributed optimization programs through the DPPS in a distributed fashion achieving network optimality for the dictated control behavior



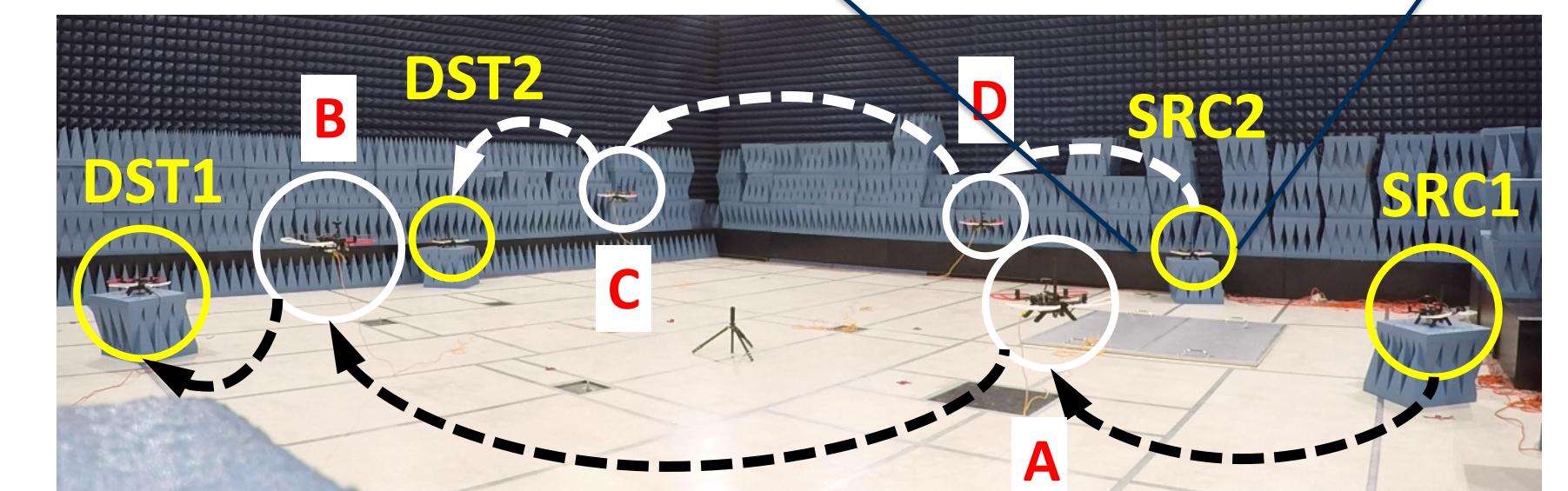
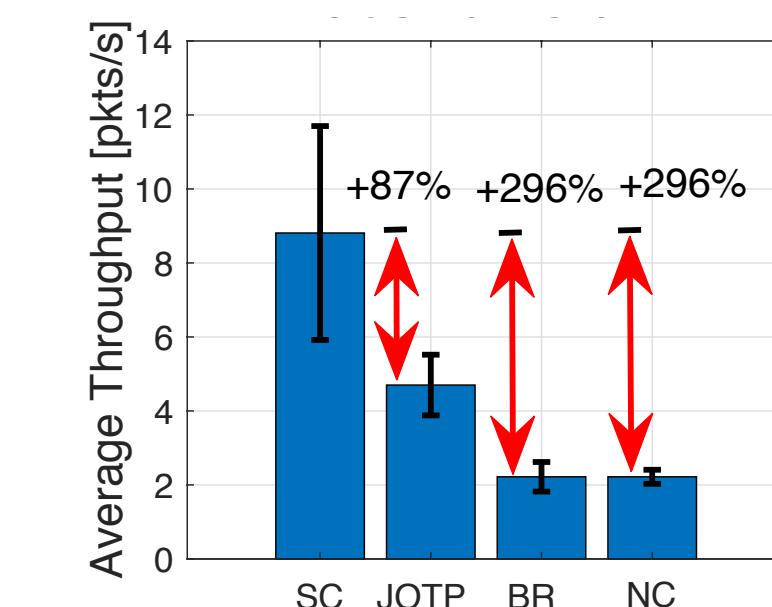
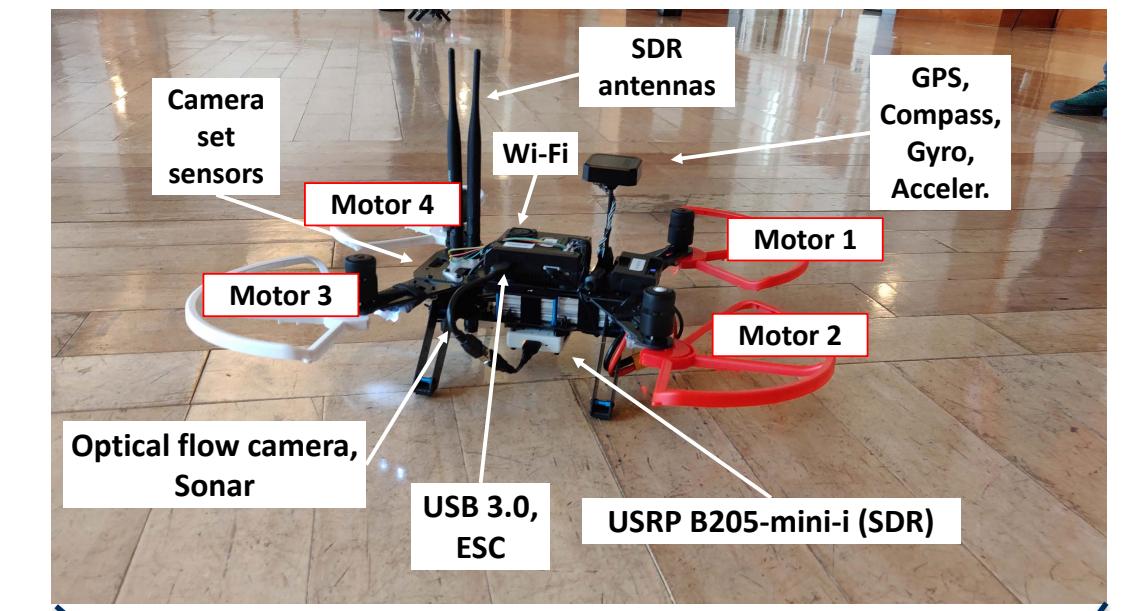
Implementation

- The Control Framework employs *decomposition theory* to convert the centrally-defined control behavior into distributed control problems template scripts
- The Drone Programmable Protocol Stack interprets the template scripts in *real-time*, solving the distributed control problems with fresh network state parameters



SwarmControl Main Contributions and Results

- SwarmControl provides the Network Operator with a *unified abstraction of the distributed UAV Network*
- It allows definition of *complex control problems* through a central *Control Framework*
- It automatically transforms centrally-defined control into *distributed optimization programs*
- Experimental evaluation proves its *flexibility, adaptability, and optimality* (+159% network Th.)



References

- L. Bertizzolo, S. D'oro, L. Ferranti, L. Bonati, E. Demirors, Z. Guan, T. Melodia, and S. Pudlewski. 2020. SwarmControl: An Automated Distributed Control Framework for Self-Optimizing Drone Networks. In Proc. of IEEE Conf. on Computer Communications (INFOCOM).
Video of the experiments: <https://tinyurl.com/SwamrControUAVSIXponential>